ORDER SHEET WEST BENGAL ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL

Present-

The Hon'ble Justice Ranjit Kumar Bag

& The Hon'ble Subesh Kumar Das

Case No - OA - 709 of 2019

Kiran Bala Mahata <u>Vs</u> The State of West Bengal & Ors.

Serial No. and Date of order. 1	Order of the Tribunal with signature 2	Office action with date and dated signature of parties when necessary 3
2 18.11.2019	For the Applicant : Mrs. S. Mitra, Learned Advocate. For the State Respondents : None.	
	For A.G. (A & E), W.B. : Mr. B. Mitra, Departmental Representative.	
	The applicant has prayed for direction upon the respondents	
	for release of family pension of her deceased husband w.e.f.	
	January 20, 2018 after setting aside the order passed by the	
	Divisional Forest Officer, Silviculture (South) Division, Midnapore	
	on March 28, 2019.	
	One Harinada Mabata was a permanent Group D employee in	
	One Haripada Mahata was a permanent Group D employee in the office of District Forest Officer, Paschim Midnapore. He retired	
	from service on March 31, 2001 and received pension. He died on	
	January 19, 2018. The applicant Kiran Bala Mahata claims to be the	
	first wife of the deceased Haripada Mahata. On the other hand,	
	respondent no. 7, Pramila Mahata also claims to be the wife of the	
	deceased Haripada Mahata. Previously, the applicant moved this	
	Tribunal by filing OA 535 of 2018 which was disposed of on	
	February 1, 2019 by giving direction to the Divisional Forest Officer,	
	Jhargram Division to disburse the family pension in favour of either	
	the applicant or the respondent no. 7, who is eligible to get family	
	pension in terms of the provisions of the rules by passing reasoned	
	order within specific period of time. Accordingly, the respondent	

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	no. 4, Divisional Forest Officer, Silviculture (South) Division,	
	Midnapore passed a reasoned order on March 28, 2019, whereby	
	he decided to divide the amount of family pension in equal half	
	share between the applicant and the respondent no. 7. The said	
	reasoned order dated March 28, 2019 is under challenge in the	
	present application.	
	We have heard Mrs. Mitra, Learned Counsel for the applicant.	
	None appears either on behalf of the State respondents or on	
	behalf of the private respondent no. 7 in spite of service of notice	
	as reflected from the affidavit of service filed on behalf of the	
	applicant. Mr. Mitra, the Departmental Representative of the	
	respondent A.G., West Bengal submits that PPO has been issued in	
	favour of Haripada Mahata on March 14, 2001 by the pension	
	sanctioning authority.	
	There is no dispute that the PPO was issued in favour of the	
	deceased employee Haripada Mahata on March 14, 2001 wherein	
	the name of the respondent no. 7 Pramila Mahata was	
	incorporated as wife for grant of family pension, in the event of	
	death of the pension holder Haripada Mahata. The applicant Kiran	
	Bala Mahata instituted MAT Suit No. 83 of 2001 against her	
	husband Haripada Mahata and the private respondent Pramila	
	Mahata before the Court of Learned Additional District Judge, 3 rd	
	Court, Midnapore, praying for declaration that the marriage	
	between Haripada Mahata and Pramila Mahata is void. The said	
	Matrimonial Suit was contested by Haripada Mahata before the	

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	Court of Learned Additional District Judge. Ultimately, on April 4,	
	2001 the said MAT Suit was decreed in favour of the applicant	
	Kiran Bala Mahata and thereby the marriage between the	
	deceased Haripada Mahata and the respondent no. 7 Pramila	
	Mahata in the year 1972 was declared void in terms of the	
	provisions of Section 11 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. There is	
	nothing on record to indicate that the decree passed by the	
	Learned Additional District Judge in MAT Suit No. 83 of 2001 was	
	challenged before any higher Court of Law and as such the said	
	decree is binding on the deceased Haripada Mahata and the	
	respondent No. 7, Pramila Mahata.	
	The respondent no. 7 is not entitled to get any benefit of service	
	of the deceased Haripada Mahata as her second marriage with	
	Haripada Mahata was declared as void by competent Court of Law.	
	Now, the question for consideration of the Tribunal is whether	
	the impugned reasoned order dated March 28, 2019 is justified	
	under the law. It appears from the reasoned order that the	
	respondent no. 4 has not followed the decree passed in MAT Suit	
	No. 83 of 2001 by Competent Court of Law. The reasons given by	
	the respondent no. 4 for not awarding family pension in favour of	
	the applicant Kiran Bala Mahata is that she reported to the office	
	of the respondent No. 4 claiming to be the wife of the deceased	
	Haripada Mahata only in the month of January, 2001 and that the	
	private respondent no. 7 was declared as the wife by the deceased	
	employee Haripada Mahata himself while he submittd application	

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	for grant of pension and family pension in the event of his death.	
	The division of family pension in equal half share between the two	
	wives of a male Hindu by the respondent no. 4 is not only in	
	violation of the provisions of Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, but also	
	not in accordance with the provisions of West Bengal Services	
	(Death-cum-Retirement Benefit) Rules, 1971. The marriage of the	
	applicant Kiran Bala Mahata with Haripada took place in the year	
	1962 and the marriage of the respondent no. 7 Pramila Mahata	
	with Haripada took place in the year 1972 during the subsistence of	
	marital tie between the applicant Kiran Bala Mahata and Haripada	
	and thereby the second marriage between the respondent no. 7	
	Pramila Mahata and Haripada Mahata was void in terms of the	
	provisions of Section 5 (i) read with Section 11 of the Hindu	
	Marriage Act, 1955. By no stretch of imagination, the second wife	
	of a Hindu male is entitled either to inherit the property of the	
	husband or to claim the benefit of service of the deceased	
	husband. Accordingly, the reasoned order passed by the	
	respondent no. 4 on March 28, 2019 is not justified under the law	
	and as such the reasoned order is liable to be set aside. The logical	
	inference of our above observation is that the applicant Kiran Bala	
	is eligible to receive family pension of her deceased husband	
	Haripada Mahata.	
	In view of our above findings, the impugned order dated	
	March 28, 2019 issued by the respondent no. 4, Divisional Forest	
	Officer, Silviculture (South) Division, Midnapore is hereby quashed.	
	The respondent no. 3, the Divisional Forest Officer, Jhargram	

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Division, Jhargram and the respondent No. 4, the Divisional Forest	
Officer, Silviculture (South) Division, Midnapore are directed to	
stop payment of family pension in favour of the respondent no. 7	
Pramila Mahata immediately. The respondent No. 3, the Divisional	
Forest Officer, Jhargram Division, Jhargram is directed to take steps	
for grant of family pension in favour of the applicant Kiran Bala	
Mahata within a period of eight weeks from the date of	
communication of the order. The applicant Kiran Bala Mahata is	
also directed to submit necessary documents before the	
respondent No. 3 for processing family pension within a period of	
four weeks from the date of the order.	
With the above direction, the original application stands disposed of. Let a plain copy of the order be supplied to both parties.	
Member (A) Member (J)	
	2 Division, Jhargram and the respondent No. 4, the Divisional Forest Officer, Silviculture (South) Division, Midnapore are directed to stop payment of family pension in favour of the respondent no. 7 Pramila Mahata immediately. The respondent No. 3, the Divisional Forest Officer, Jhargram Division, Jhargram is directed to take steps for grant of family pension in favour of the applicant Kiran Bala Mahata within a period of eight weeks from the date of communication of the order. The applicant Kiran Bala Mahata is also directed to submit necessary documents before the respondent No. 3 for processing family pension within a period of four weeks from the date of the order. With the above direction, the original application stands disposed of. Let a plain copy of the order be supplied to both parties. (Dr. S.K. Das) (R.K. Bag)

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